

Year 7 Unit 3- Resources and Trade

<p>1. Define agriculture. (L2, p.9)</p> <p style="color: green;">Farming crops and animals for food and other products.</p>	<p>2. Give 2 examples of crops. (L2, p.9)</p> <p style="color: green;">E.g., wheat, cotton, sugar, coffee...</p>	<p>3. How are minerals taken from under Earth's surface? (L2, p10)</p> <p style="color: green;">They are extracted by mining.</p>	<p>4. In what type of building does manufacturing usually take place? (L3, p.13)</p> <p style="color: green;">In a factory.</p>
<p>5. Give one example of a raw material needed for this product and suggest where it may have come from. (L3, p.13)</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="color: green;"> <p>E.g., oil from Saudi Arabia or rubber from Thailand.</p> </div> </div>	<p>6. What do all service jobs have in common? (L4, p.16)</p> <p style="color: green;">Service jobs involve helping other people.</p>	<p>7. In which type of country are service jobs most common? (L4, p.16)</p> <p style="color: green;">HICs</p>	
<p>8. Define trade. (L5, p.19)</p> <p style="color: green;">Buying and selling goods and services.</p>	<p>9. What's the difference between Europe and the European Union? (L5, p.20)</p> <p style="color: green;">Europe is a continent. The EU is an organisation whose members are European countries.</p>	<p>10. Complete the 3 sentences below. (L6, p.22)</p> <p>Before 1750 most people in the UK worked in... agriculture.</p> <p>Between 1750 and 1900 people moved to the cities to work in... factories / manufacturing.</p>	
<p>11. Why did many factories close in the UK? Refer to a UK city in your answer. (L6, p.23)</p> <p style="color: green;">During the 1800s Sheffield was a major centre of steel manufacturing. After WW2 the demand for steel decreased and other countries were able to produce it for less money. This meant many factories in the city closed.</p>	<p>12. Give two ways that the banking and finance sector has brought wealth to the UK.</p> <p style="color: green;">Employs over 2 million people.</p> <p style="color: green;">Pays a lot of money in tax.</p>		
<p>13. In 1700 what percentage of jobs in the UK were services? (L7, p.25)</p> <p style="color: green;">14%</p> <p>14. How did this change by 2023? (L7, p.25)</p> <p style="color: green;">It increased to 81%.</p>	<p>Stretch 15. Explain how to find a four-figure grid reference by completing the sentences below. (L8, p.28)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First... put a dot on the bottom left-hand corner of the square. • Next... go along the eastings line until you find the line that meets the dot. • Then... go up the northings until you find the line that meets your dot. • Finally... put these two numbers together. This is your 4FGR. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px; width: fit-content;"> <p>word bank:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • corner • eastings • northings </div>		

